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| **Pertemuan 2 – Visualisasi Seaborn dan Matplotlib** |
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| **Tujuan pembelajaran** |
| * Mahasiswa mampu menggunakan library seperti seaborn dan matplotlib. * Mahasiswa mampu membuat visualisasi data seperti barplot, lineplot, scatterplot, histogram, pieplot, boxplot, heatmap, dan lain-lain. |

Data Tabular – Visualisasi Iris Datataset

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| # lib manipulasi data  import pandas as pd  import numpy as np    # lib visualisasi data  import seaborn as sns  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt |
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| # load dataset  dataset = pd.read\_csv("../../dataset/dataset\_iris.csv")  print(dataset.info()) |
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| <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149  Data columns (total 5 columns):  # Column Non-Null Count Dtype  --- ------ -------------- -----  0 sepal\_length 150 non-null float64  1 sepal\_width 150 non-null float64  2 petal\_length 150 non-null float64  3 petal\_width 150 non-null float64  4 species 150 non-null object |

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| # create barplot  fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,4))  sns.countplot(dataset, x="species", hue="species")    # show plot  plt.grid(True)  plt.tight\_layout()  plt.show() |
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| # create pie chart  fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,4))    # set name of class  class\_names = ['setosa', 'versicolor', 'virginica']    # calculate number labels  class\_counts = dataset["species"].value\_counts()    # calculate percentage  percentages = (class\_counts / class\_counts.sum()) \* 100    # pieplot with percentage labels  ax.pie(x=percentages, labels=class\_names, explode=(0.01, 0.01, 0.01), autopct="%.2f%%")    # show plot  plt.axis('scaled')  plt.tight\_layout()  plt.show() |
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| # define boxplot  fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,4))  ax.boxplot(    dataset[["sepal\_length", "sepal\_width", "petal\_length", "petal\_width"]],    labels=["sepal\_length", "sepal\_width", "petal\_length", "petal\_width"],    patch\_artist=True, widths=(0.75, 0.75, 0.75, 0.75)  )    # show boxplot  plt.grid(True)  plt.tight\_layout()  plt.show() |
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| # function scatter plot  def scatter(data, x, y):      # create scatter plots    fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (8,4))    sns.scatterplot(data=data, x=x, y=y, hue="species")      # return values    plt.grid(True)    plt.tight\_layout()    plt.show() | |
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| # call func scatterplot  scatter(dataset, "sepal\_length", "sepal\_width")  scatter(dataset, "petal\_length", "petal\_width") | |
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| # create heatmap corr  fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,4))  sns.heatmap(    dataset.corr(numeric\_only=True), vmin=-1, vmax=1,    cmap="viridis", annot=True, fmt=".3f", linewidths=1  )    # show plot  plt.tight\_layout()  plt.show() |
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| # create figure  fig, ax = plt.subplots(nrows=2, ncols=2, figsize=(10,8))    # create kdeplot  sns.kdeplot(data=dataset, x="sepal\_length", hue="species", fill=True, ax=ax[0][0])  sns.kdeplot(data=dataset, x="sepal\_width", hue="species", fill=True, ax=ax[0][1])  sns.kdeplot(data=dataset, x="petal\_length", hue="species", fill=True, ax=ax[1][0])  sns.kdeplot(data=dataset, x="petal\_width", hue="species", fill=True, ax=ax[1][1])    # show plots  plt.tight\_layout()  plt.show() |
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Data Time Series– Visualisasi Cryptocurrency dan Stock Price

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